ANALYSIS OF STRATOSPHERIC BALLOON PROGRAMS

M. PATRICIA HAGAN

THE TRUSTEES OF EMMANUEL COLLEGE

400 THE FENWAY

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02115

Contract No. F19628-68-C-0065

Project No. 6665

Task No.

666506

Unit No.

66650601

FINAL REPORT

Period Covered: 1 January 1968 through 31 December 1970

Date of Report 31 March 1971

Contract Monitor: George F. Nolan Aerospace Instrumentation Laboratory DDC AFR 27 1971

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Prepared for

AIR FORCE CAMBRIDGE RESEARCH LABORATORIES
AIR FORCE SYSTEMS COMMAND
UNITED STATES AIR FORCE
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ABSTRACT

The work under this contract has been computational and analytical services in support of operations analysis, applications research and post flight analysis of stratospheric scientific balloon programs conducted by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories (AFCRL). Geophysical and flight data, furnished by the Government, were utilized for transcription, analysis, graphing, and mathematical computations. The work performed includes hand and machine plotting and the writing of several computer programs.

1. COMPUTER PROGRAMS AND COMPUTER RUNS

- 1.1 A printout of VHF Omnidirectional Range (VOR) data for approximately 60 stations using a program previously written at Emmanuel College was made. The program uses geographic and magnetic positions of receiving stations to calculate latitude and longitude crossings of any VOR signal received from a balloon. This work was accomplished in support of an in-house research effort to develop balloon locating systems that make use of existing navigational aids. The VOR network was utilized to provide position data.
- 1.2 Programs were written to reproduce and analyze a computer tape of Weather Bureau Aerological Network (WBAN) data for Kwajalein. Wind data for selected criteria were printed out using the computer program. These data provided meteorological input to feasibility studies for a Simulated Large Explosive Detonable Gas Experiment (SLEDGE) conducted for the Defense Atomic Support Agency (DASA) by AFCRL.
- 1.3 Several analyses were made using Rawinsonde tapes supplied by AFCRL. The tapes required much editing before analysis could be performed. Some of the analyzed data were plotted by an electronic plotter. This work provided a statistically valid wind data base to be used in balloon trajectory analyses for balloon programs conducted at the White Sands Missile Range. Feasibility studies and operational planning data were provided for Project 698AJ recovery tests, "Study of Atmospheric Aerosols" also under Project 698AJ, and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) Cosmic Ray Ionization Spectrograph Program (CRISP).
- 1.4 Full printouts were made of data for balloon flights from the AFCRL launch sites at Chico, California and Holloman AFB, New Mexico after compilation and analysis. (See Section 4). This effort used a program previously written by Emmanuel College. Partial printouts of selected criteria were made for balloon reliability studies.

2. KEYPUNCHING

Various keypunching done included FORTRAN programs, meteorological information for Standard Atmospheric Tables, and balloon flight data.

3. ANALYSES AND PLOTTING

- 3.1 Wind data were extracted from microfilm and analyzed for an Advanced Research Projects Agency (ARPA) study.
- 3.2 Winter stratospheric winds at Chico and Holloman (7 years of data) were analyzed and plotted for use in flight operational planning.
- 3.3 Surface wind durations for world-wide geographic locations were analyzed.
- 3.4 Time-altitude, azimuth angle and elevation angle data were reduced and analyzed and trajectory plots made for in-house research studies on balloon station keeping concepts.
- 3.5 Wallops Island, Virginia, launch projections and trajectory dispersion patterns were computed in support of balloon operations conducted by AFCRL for the NASA and for VOR test flight planning.
- 3.6 Stratospheric wind statistics were computed for White Sands, Cape Kennedy and Point Mugu as input for general trajectory studies for Air Force high altitude balloon programs.
- 3.7 Vector analysis of 15-minute wind data for two balloon flights using azimuth angle and HDO were made for research studies of minimum wind field fine structure in the lower stratosphere.
- 3.8 Tracking analysis of two balloon flights consisted of checking and correcting, if necessary, VOR readings for station and position; determining approximate location of the balloon using triangulation; plotting position using VOR information; and comparing results with Federal Communications Commission (FCC) data. Radar data were also plotted. These data provided information on the accuracy of the VOR balloon navigational system.
- 3.9 Miscellaneous data for the Balloon Field Test Director Handbook were collected and prepared for compilation to assist the Field Test Director in carrying out balloon operations.
- 3.10 Balloon Behavior Study (See Section 6).
- 3.11 Wind Characteristics Study (See Section 5).

- 3.12 M-hour maximum computations were made from White Sands wind data for use in tethered balloon studies and operational planning.
- 3.13 Balloon gore length and crease distance for various types of balloons were computed for use in balloon design research.
- 3.14 Wind data at 10,000 feet for many parts of the world were used to plot m-hour maximum curves. These curves became part of a tethered balloon study for the Mid-Course Surveillance System (MSS) program.

4. INVENTORY LISTING OF FLIGHT DATA FOR POST FLIGHT ANALYSIS

- 4.1 Information was extracted from post flight summary forms.
- 4.2 Information was checked for consistency and accuracy with data in flight folders.
- 4.3 Data were punched on IBM cards for further processing using a program written at Emmanuel College.
- 4.4 Multiple copies of the full printout were made for balloon flights conducted at Holloman (1962-68) and Chico (1964-68).
- 4.5 Selected printouts were generated to analyze balloon performance.

5. WIND CHARACTERISTICS STUDY

- 5.1 Wind velocities were extracted from rocketsonde data (1959-67) for eight stations at three heights for all months. Data were interpolated and units converted. These data were used in long duration balloon trajectory studies at 110,000 ft, 120,000 ft, and 130,000 ft.
- 5.2 Statistical analysis of wind data for selected months were made for research studies of trajectory dispersion models.

- 5.3 Plotting of winds for several altitudes and locations at various times of the year was done on weather maps to determine optimum balloon flight scheduling.
- 5.4 Coefficients of variation for speed and direction were calculated for input into trajectory studies.

6. BALLOON BEHAVIOR STUDY - RESEARCH CONCERNING THE VERTICAL MOTION OF BALLOONS

- 6.1 Baracoder sheets were corrected and time-altitude data generated for 39 flights.
- 6.2 Standard Atmospheric Pressures for various altitudes were calculated from tables.
- 6.3 Temperatures were taken from WBAN charts.
- 6.4 Pressure vs temperature charts were plotted and corresponding temperatures from pre-flight radiosonde runs were determined.
- 6.5 All data were keypunched for analysis.
- 6.6 Three-point means for elapsed time, altitude, and temperature were calculated and plotted for smoothing purposes.

7. BALLOON FLIGHT SIMULATION PROGRAMS

General: There are four programs named respectively SIMBALL, BALLFLT, PARAFLIT, and MAGMED. All programs operate on input wind data tape (blocked CC-808 described below with blocked backup tape) to be mounted on tape 3.

Input parameters for all four programs are the same except as noted below under individual program description.

TOPALT, ISD, IED--(F10.0,214)

- TOPALT--maximum altitude for simulation (feet); if negative indicates flight parameters are changing (see below).
- ISD, IED--start date and end date for simulation (inclusive); first two digits are month, last two are day.

If TOPALT is negative, the following are expected:

New flight parameters (NAMELIST /ALTY/TIME, STOP).

New TITLE (13A6) for printed or graphic output.

Flight parameters:

TIME--Ascent rate (feet per minute) between (N-2) thousand feet and N-thousand feet goes into TIME(N/2000-1). Ascent rate is converted into time in minutes; alternatively, ascent rates less than 50 fpm are assumed to be time in minutes.

STOP--Float time (minutes) at N-thousand feet goes into STOP(N/2000-1).

Programs compute statistics and/or solve problems associated with balloon flights. Below are listed two of these with abbreviated description and idiosyncracies if any:

7.1 SIMBALL--Basic balloon flight simulator described above. Prepares CRT output with individual flights, statistical summaries, 50% and 90% probability ellipses.

Idiosyncracy: Calls PLOTID, use CRTPLT if needed.

7.2 MAGNED--Program to compute when balluon crosses point 86.4NM west of launch site.

Idiosyncracies: None.

Following are listings of these two aforementioned programs.

```
4 5079
                CANTOR
1. I D
                              SIMBALL
                                                 K-1
ISETUP 3
                CC-808 . NORING
FOLP 1 &
SIRFTC MAIN
      VR(A+R+C)=(A-P+C/FN)/(FN-1+0)
      VAR(A .P) = VR(A .B .B)
      DIMENSION CARD(80)
      DIMENSION EZ(2+217)
      DIMENSION TIME(99) . STOP(99) . ALT(99) . VX(99) . VY(99)
      NAMELIST /ALTY/TIME . STOP
      DIMENSION TITLE(13) +TTL(2)
      COMMON TITLE . ITL
      COMMON EX-EY+SUMX+SUMY+R+PSI+XA+X++ISD+IED+VARX+VARY+NFLITE+FN
      DIMENSION TTT (2.361)
      EQUIVALENCE (TTT (1+362)+E2)
      DATA TIME . STOP/1.00 2.004.004.0095 1.00 994000/
      RAD=57.2957795
      10ATE=1300
      CALL PLOTID(1.0)
      CALL REREAD
      TEST1=1.0E7-1.0
      READ (5.100) TOPALT . ISD . IED . IREW
      READ (99.1515)CARD
      WRITE (6.1516) CARD
 1515 FORMAT(
               BOA1)
 1516 FORMAT(1X+50A1)
      WRITE (99+114) ISD+IED
 114 FORMAT(14.4H TO 14)
      READ (99 . 115) TTL
      FORMAT(F10.0.214.11)
      IF (ISD . LT . IDATE ) REWIND 3
      IF(TOPALT.GT.D.O)GO TO 88
      IF(TOPALT.EQ.O.O)CALL ENDPLT
      READ (5 + ALTY)
      READ(5.115)TITLE
 115 FORMAT(1346)
      00 928 1=1.99
      IF(TIME(I).GT.50.0)TIME(I)=2000.0/TIME(I)
 928
      CONTINUE
      TOPALT =- TOPALT
      DO 929 1=1.99
      J=2000*(I+1)
      WRITE(6+930)J+TIME(1)+S10P(1)
 929
 930
      FORMAT(110.F10.3.F10.0)
      REWIND 3
 BB
      NFLITE=0
      SUMX=0.0
      SUMY=0.0
      SUMXX=0.0
      SUMYY=0.0
      SUMXY=0.0
      IF(IDATE . EQ. ISD) GO TO 3
      READ(3)SITE • IYR • IDATE • IHR • NALT • (AL F (I) • VX (I) • VY (I) • I = 1 • NALT)
 2
      IF(SITE.NE.TEST1)GO TO 996
      IDATE=1300
      GO TO 995
 996
      IF (IDATE .LT. ISD) GO TO 2
      IF (IDATE .LE . IED) GO TO 3
 795
      IF (NFLITE.GT.1)GO TO 4
      WRITE (6.101) ISD . IED
```

101

FORMAT(21HONO FLIGHT BETWEEN

16.5H AND

16)

```
GO TO 1
      IF (ALT(NALT) . LT . TOPALT) GO TO 2
      WRITE(6.102) IDATE . IYR . (ALT(1) . VX(1) . VY(1) . I = 1 . NALT)
 102
      FORMAT(1H1216/(6F20.6))
      NFLITE=NFLITE+1
      NMAX=TOPALT
      IVEC=1
      T=0.0
      5=0.0
      1=6000
      J=1/2000-1
      IVEC = INTERP(NALT . ALT . I-1000 . IVEC)
      FF=1-1000
      T=T+FVECT(TIME + ALT + VX + IVEC + FF + J)
      S=S+FVECT(TIME . ALT . VY . IVEC . FF . J)
      FF=1
      IVEC=INTERP(NALT+ALT+I+IVEC)
      S=S+FVECT(STOP . ALT . VY . I VEC . FF . J)
      T=T+FVECT(STOP + ALT + VX + IVEC + FF + J)
      I=I+2000
      IF (I.LF. NMAX) GO TO 666
      T=T/60.0
      S=S/60.0
      FZ(1 .NFLITE)=T
      EZ(2.NFLITE)=S
      SUMX = SUMX+T
      SUMY = SUMY+S
      SUMXX=SUMXX+T*T
      SUMYY=SUMYY+S*S
      SUMXY=SUMXY+T*S
      GO TO 2
 4
      CONTINUS.
      FN=NFLITE
      VARX=VAR (SUMXX . SUMX)
      VARY=VAR (SUMYY + SUMY)
      R=VR (SUMXY . SUMX . SUMY)
      PSI=0.5*ATAN2(R+R.VARX-VARY)*RAD
      XA=SQRT((VARX+VARY)**2-4.0*(VARX*VARY-R*R))
      XB=0.5*(VARX+VARY-XA)
      XA=0.5*(VARX+VARY+XA)
      XA=SQRT(XA)
      X3=SQRT(XB)
      R=R/SQRT(VARX*VARY)
      SUMX = SUMX/FN
      SUMY = SUMY/FN
      EZ(1.NFLITE+1)=0.0
      EZ(2.NFLITE+1)=0.0
      EZ(1.NFLITE+2)=SUMX
      EZ(2.NFLITE+2)=SUMY
      CALL PLOTR (EZ.TTT)
      GO TO 1
      END
SISFIC PPP
      SUBROUTINE PLOTE (EZ.T)
      DIMENSION EZ(2+217) +T(2+361)
      DIMENSION TITLE(13) .TTL(2)
      COMMON TITLE.TTL
      COMMON EX.EY.SUMX.SUMY.R.PSI.XA.XB.ISD.IED.VARX.VARY.NFLITE.FN
      DIMENSION GARB(6)
      DIMENSION EL (2+361)
      DATA BL/1H /
```

24400

```
CALL ROT (PSI . SUMX . SUMY . EL . T . 2 . 12)
     WRITE (6.115) T
     WRITE (6.115)EZ
     WRITE(6.117)SUMX.SUMY.R.PSI.XA.XB
117
     FORMAT(//(1P12E10+2))
115 FORMAT(//(12F10.3))
     N= 2* (NFL ITE+362)
     III=1
     CALL SCALE(T.8.0.N.1.20.0.XMIN.DX)
     WRITE (6.116) NFLITE .XMIN. DX
116 FORMAT(1H0.15.2F20.6)
     WRITE (6.116) !!!
     DO 1 I=1 13
     IF(TITLE(I) . NE . BL) N=6*I
     CONTINUE
1
     1=-N
     CALL FRAME (0.5.2.25)
     CALL AXIS(C.O.TITLE.N.66.C.O.O.XMIN.DX.2C.O)
     I I I = I I I + 1
     WRITE (6.116) 111
     CALL AXIS(0.0.TTL.12.8.0.90.0.XMIN.0X.20.0)
     111=111+1
     WRITE(6.116) [ ] [
     CALL LINE(EZ.EZ(2.1).NFLITE.2.-1.4.XMIN.DX.XMIN.DX)
     I I I = I I I + 1
     WRITE (6.116) III
     CALL LINE(EZ(1.NFLITE+1).EZ(2.NFLITE+1).2.2.C.O.XMIN.DX.XMIN.DX)
     III= III+1
     WRITE(6.116) !!!
     CALL LINE(T
                         +T(2+1)+361+2+U+U+XMIN+DX+XMIN+DX)
     III = III + 1
     WRITE (6.116) III
     CALL LINE(T+T(2+1)
                                 +2+360+0+=+XMIN+DX+XMIN+DX)
     III = III + 1
     WRITE (6.116) III
     CALL LINE(T(1.91).T(2.91).2.360.0.0.XMIN.DX.XMIN.DX)
     III = III + 1
     WRITE (6.116) III
     CALL ROT (PSI+SUMX+SUMY+EL+T+1+18)
     III = III + 1
     WRITE (6+116) III
     CALL LINE(T
                         •T(2.1) • 361 • 2 • 0 • C • XMIN • DX • XMIN • DX)
     I I I = I I I + 1
     WRITE (6.116) III
     VARX=SQRT(VARX)
     VARY= SQRT (VARY)
     X=-XMIN/DX
     CALL PLOT(X+0+3)
     III = III + 1
     WRITE (6.116) III
     CALL PLOT(X.8.0.2)
     III = III + 1
     WRITE (6.116) !!!
     CALL PLOT(0.X.3)
     III= I I I + 1
     WRITE (6.116) [ ]
     CALL PLOT(8.0.X.2)
     I | | = | | | + 1
     WRITE (6.116) !!!
     WRITE (99 . 127)
```

CALL ELLIPS(EL . XA . Xb)

1 77

FORMAT(BOX)

```
WRITE (99.101) SUMX . SUMY
      PEAD (199-102) GARE
 1 7 1
      FORMAT (6HXPAR = F7.2.2X.6HYPAR = F7.2)
     FORMAT (646)
       CALL PLOT(0.-1.0.-3)
       III = III + 1
       121TE (5.116) 111
       CALL SYMPOL (0.0.0.125.GARH.0.34)
       MRITE ( 39.1% ") VARX . VARY
      FORMATIOHSIGMA-X = F7.2.2X.9HSIGMA-Y = F7.2)
       TALL PLOT(0,-0,25,-3)
       III = III + 1
       MRITE (6.116)111
      READ (99.102) GARE
       CALL SYMPOL (0.0.0.125.GARH.0.34)
      4RITE(99+104)XA+XB
                             F7.2.2X.9H51GMA=H =
 104 FORMAT(9HSIGNA-A =
                                                       F7.21
      CALL PLOT(0.-0.25.-3)
      111=111+1
      WRITE(6:116)111
      READ (99.102) GARE
      CALL SYMBOL(0.0.0.125.GARU.0.34)
       CALL PLOT(0 - 0 - 25 - 3)
      111=111+1
      WRITE(6.116)111
      WRITE (99+105) R+PSI+NFLITE
      FORMAT(3HR = F7.4.2X.5HPS1 = F5.1.2X.3HN = 14.6H
 105
                                                                         )
      READ (99.102) GARB
      CALL SYMBOL (0.0.0.125.GAR5.0.34)
      RETURN
      END
STHETC ELL
      SURROUTINE ELLIPS (E . A . 8)
      DIMENSION E (2.361)
      RAD=3.141592653589/180.0
      70 ! I=1.361
      X=FLCAT(I-1)*RAD
      E(1+1)=A+COS(X)
      =(2+1)=8*SIN(X)
      RETURN
      END
SIRFTC RT
      SUPROUTINE ROTITHET . XO . YO . EL . T . S)
      DIMENSION EL(2+361) +T(2+361)
      DIMENSION XMAT(2.2) .X(2)
      PAD=3.141592653589/180.0
      TT#THET#RAD
      TT=-TT
      XMAT(1.1)=COS(TT)
      (TT) NI & = (S+1) TAMX
      XMAT(2 \cdot 1) = -XMAT(1 \cdot 2)
      XMAT(2 \cdot 2) = XMAT(1 \cdot 1)
      X(1) = XO
      X(2)=Y0
      70 1 J=1+361
      70 1 1=1+2
      T(1.J)=X(1)
      00 2 K=1.2
      T(I • U) = T(I • U) + 5 * XMA T(I • K) ※EL(ビ • U) T
      CONTINUE
```

```
RETURN
      END
SIRFTC FV
      FUNCTION FVECT(T+A+X+I+P+4)
      DIMENSION T(9)+A(9)+X(9)
      TEMP = (X(I+1)-X(I))/(A(I+1)-A(I)) \times (--A(I)) + X(I)
      FVECT=TEMP#T(K)
      RETURY
      -NO
SIMPTO INTRP
      FUNCTION INTERP (MAAIAJ)
      DIMENSION A(99)
      IF (J.GT.N)J=N
      IF(J.LT.1)J=1
      (=A(J)
      IF (Kergel)GO TO 1
      IF(<.ST.)GO TO 3
      KK=4(J+1)
      IF(KK.GE.I)GO TO 1
      J=J+1
      GO TO 2
      IF(J.EQ.1)GO TO 1
      J= J-1
      GO TO 2
 1
      INTERP=J
      RETURN
      FND
SOATA
 10000.0 07010715
 #ALTY TIME=99#800.0. STOP=99# 0.0 $
  TO 10 K FT AT 800 FPM. SCALES ARE NM
          07160731
 1000000
 10000.0
          08010815
 10 0000 08160831
```

```
510
       * 5077
                CANTOR
                              MAGMED
                                                 K-1
SETUP 3
                 CC-808 NORING
518J05
SIBFTC MAIN
       VR(A+::+C)=(A-::+C/FN)/(FN-1+0)
       VAR(A + 5) = VR(A + 5 + 5)
       DIMENSION CARD(80)
       DIMENSION EZ(2+217)
       DIMENSION TIME (99) . STOP (99) . ALT (99) . VX (99) . VY (99)
       NAMELIST /ALTY/TIME +STOP
       DIMENSION TITLE(13) . TTL(2)
       COMMON TITLE.TTL
       COMMON EXCEYOSUMXOSUMYOROPSIOXAOXDOISDOIEDOVARXOVARYONFLITEON
       DIMENSION TTT(2.361)
       EQUIVALENCE (TIT(1.362) (EZ)
       DATA TIME . STOP/1.00.2.0.3.0.4.0.95*0.00.59*0.0/
       RAD=57.2957795
       DATA IXX . IHL . XMAX/1HX . 1H .-5184.0/
       IDATE=1300
       CALL REREAD
       TEST1=1.0E7-1.0
       READ (5.100) TOPALT . ISD . IED . IREW
 10
       FORMAT(F10.0.214.11)
       IF (ISDOLTO IDATE) REWING 3
       IF (TOPALT.GT.O.O)GO TO 88
       READ(5.ALTY)
       READ (5.115) TITLE
     FORMAT(13A6)
 115
       WRITE (6.1515)
       C.C.MNIT
       00 928 1=1.99
       IF(TIME(1).GT.50.0)TIME(1)=2000.0/TIME(1)
      CONTINUE
 126
       TOPALT =- TOPALT
       DO 929 I=1.99
       J=2000*(I+1)
 929
       WRITE (6.930) J.TIME(1).STOP(1)
       FORMAT(110.F10.3.F10.0)
 WRITE (6.1515) TITLE
1515 FORMAT (1H1.1346/20HODATE
                                      TIME
                                                        )
       REWIND 3
 59
      NFLITE=0
       IF(IDATE . EQ. ISD) GO TO 3
       READ(3)SITE(IYR(IDATE(IHR(NALT)(ALT(I)(VX(I)(VY(I)(I=1(NALT)
       IF (SITE NE TEST 1) GO TO 996
       IDATE=1300
       GO TO 995
      IF (IDATE . LT . ISC ) GO TO 2
       IF(IDATE . LE . IED) GO TO 3
      IF (NFLITE . GT . 1) GO TO 4
 935
      WRITE(6.101) ISD. IED
      FORMAT(21HONO FLIGHT BETWEEN
                                         16.5H AND
                                                      16)
 101
      GO TO 1
       IF (ALT(NALT) . LT . TOPALT) GO TO 2
 3
      WRITE(6.102)IDATE.IYR.(ALT(I).VX(I).VY(I).I=1.NALT)
 122
      FORMA ((1H1216/(6F20.6))
      NFLITE=NFLITE+1
      TJARCT = XAMIN
       IVEC=1
```

11. ..

T=0.0

```
5=0.0
      1=6000
 555
      J=1/2000-1
      IVEC=INTERP(NALT+ALT+I-1000+IVEC)
      FF=1-1000
      T=T+FVECT(TIME + ALT + VX + IVEC + FF + J)
      SESHFVECT(TIME:ALT:VY:IVEC:FF:J)
      10UT=18L
      IF (T.GT.XMAX)GO TO 667
      IOUT=IXX
      GO TO 568
 667 CONTINUE
      1=1+2000
      IF (I.LE.NMAX) GO TO 666
      FF=TOPALT
      I=NMAX
      IVEC = INTERP(MALT + ALT + I + IVEC)
      X=FUNC(STOP+ALT+VX+IVEC+FF+J)
      STOP(J)=(XMAX-T)/X
      (U) GOTS+MMT = INT
      Y=S+FVECT(STOP+ALT+VY+1VEC+FF+J)
      V=Y/60.0
      IF(X.GE.G.G)Y=TEST1
668 CONTINUE
      IVEC=IVEC+1
      WRITE(6.114) IDATE . IYR . TMI . IOUT . Y
114 FORMAT( 15.12.F7.1.A1.F7.1.5X.15.213.1P7E13.3)
      STOP(J)=0.0
      GO TO 2
      CONTINUE
      GO TO
     END
SIRFTC FV
     FUNCTION FVECT(T.A.X.I.P.K)
     DIMENSION T(9)+A(9)+X(9)
      TEMP = (X(I+1)-X(I))/(A(I+1)-A(I))*(P-A(I))+X(I)
     FVECT=TEMP*T(K)
     RETURN
     END
SIBFTC INTTT
     FUNCTION FUNC(T+A+X+1+P+K)
      DIMENSION T(9)+A(9)+X(9)
      TEMP=(X(I+1)-X(I))/(A(I+1)-A(I))+(P-A(I))+X(I)
     FUNC = TEMP
     RETURN
     END
SIBFTC INTRP
     FUNCTION INTERP(N.A.I.J)
     DIMENSION A(99)
      IF(J.GT.N)J=N
      IF(J.LT.1)J=1
     K=A(J)
      IF(K.EQ.I)GO TO 1
      IF (K.GT.1)GO TO 3
     KK=A(J+1)
      IF (KK . GE . I) GO TO 1
      1=1+1
      GO TO 2
      IF(J.EQ.1)GO TO 1
      J=J-1
     GO TO 2
```

```
DEFINE R. CO. CONTRACTOR SATURATION . MODER SALESTE FORMS, SAC IN
```

```
1 INTERP=J
RETURN
FNO

SDATA

110000-0-07010831
HALTY TIME=0.0.53*800.0 $
800 FPM TO 110000 FT. PROFILE A
110000-0-07010831
BALTY TIME=0.0.23*800.0.30*600.0$
HOO FPM TO 50 K-FT. 600 FPM TO 110 K-FT. PROFILE B
```

PROJECTS SUPPORTED UNDER THIS CONTRACT

- 1. Air Force 6665 8292 698AJ (Recovery) 698AJ (AOMP)
- 2. DASA SLEDGE
- 3. NASA
 Goddard BAPE
 MSC CRISP
 Langley Viking
- 4. ARPA 1366

Unclassified

Security Classification	
DOCUMENT CONTROL DATA - R & D (Security classification of title, body of abstract and indexing annatation must be entered when the overall report to classified)	
Emmanuel College	Unclassified
I Physics Research Division	20. GROUP
400 The Fenway Roston Massathusetts 02115	
ANALYSIS OF STRATOSPHERIC BALLOON PROGRAMS	
Scientific. Final. 1 January 1968 - 31 December 1970	
S Ay THERIS: (First name, middle initial, lest name)	
M. Patricia Hagan	
ASPORT DATE	70. TOTAL HO OF PAGES 70. NO OF REFS
31 March 1971	D. ORIGINATOR'S REPORT NUMBERIS)
F19628-68-C-0065	
6665-06-01	
e. 300 ELEMENT 63404F	bb. OTHER REPORT MOISI (Any other numbers that may be assigned this report)
d. DOD SUBLEMENT 636000	AFCRL-71-0115
10. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT	annual for mublic release and
1- This document has been approved for public release and sale; its distribution is unlimited.	
Sale; its distribution is	11. SPONSORING MILITARY ACTIVITY
	Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories (LC)
TECH, OTHER	L. G. Hanscom Field Bedford, Massachusetts 01730
13 ABSTRACT	Redford, Massachusetts 01730
The work under this contract	has been computational and
analytical services in suppo	ort of operations analysis,
applications research and po	st flight analysis of
stratospheric scientific bal	loon programs conducted by
the Air Force Cambridge Rese	earch Laboratories (AFURL).
Geophysical and flight data,	furnished by the Government,
were utilized for transcript mathematical computations.	ion, analysis, graphing, and
hand and machine plotting an	
computer programs.	the the material of several
combaces beatrames	
DD	Unclassified

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Security Classification **KEY WORDS** ROLE WT MOLE WT HOLE Nº Balloon applications Atmospheric circulations Stratosphere Station-keeping vehicles Balloon design Balloon instrumentation Balloon trajectories Balloon post-flight analysis

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